

ELS

English Language Studies

YDS İNGİLİZCE YABANCI DİL SINAVI 16

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VOCABULARY 1

INTRODUCTION

Sözcük konusu, dil öğreniminin önemli bir bölümünü oluşturmaktadır. Çünkü, gerek ana dilinizde gerekse öğrendiğiniz yabancı dilde, düşüncelerinizi tam olarak ifade edebilmeyi, iyi bir dilbilgisi birikimiyle birlikte sözcük dağarcığınızın enginliğine bağlıdır.

YDS İngilizce sınavına ilişkin olarak düşünüldüğünde ise, sözcük konusu daha bir önem kazanmaktadır. Çünkü, sözcük bilginizi ölçen soruların yanı sıra, paragraflarda ve soru köklerinde bildiğiniz sözcüklerle karşılaşmak başarınızı önemli ölçüde etkileyecektir.

Konunun öneminden dolayı iki sayımız, 17. ve 18. sayılar, sözcük konusuna ayrılmıştır. Bu sayımızda İngilizce'deki yapım ekleri üzerinde duracağız ve bu eklerle sözcükler türeteceğiz. Bu şekilde, yeni sözcükler öğrenmenizin yanı sıra, bugüne kadar yapmış olduğumuz çalışmalarda geçen sözcüklerin pekişmesini de sağlamış olacağız.

1- COMMON AFFIXES IN ENGLISH

1-1 PREFIXES

Prefix, önek anlamına gelir. Eklendiği sözcüğe yeni bir anlam kazandırır. İngilizcedeki örnekleri, sözcüğe kazandırdığı anlam bakımından genel olarak altı grupta inceleyebiliriz.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. NEGATION | : uncomfortable, discomfort |
| 2. DIRECTION | : transatlantic, departure |
| 3. TIME | : post-war, antecedent |
| 4. PLACE | : subway, uphill |
| 5. NUMBER | : biennial, triangle |
| 6. DEGREE | : hypertension, ultraviolet |

Aşağıda, yaygın olarak kullanılan örneklerin bir listesi ve anlamları verilmiştir. Bu listeyi dikkatle inceleyiniz. Örneklerin anlamlarını bilmeniz, böyle bir sözcükle karşılaştığınızda, sözcüğün anlamını bilmeseniz bile yaklaşık bir tahminde bulunmanızı sağlayacaktır.

COMMON PREFIXES

PREFIX	MEANING	EXAMPLES
A-	not, without	amoral, atheist
AB-	from, away from	absent, abstain
AD-	to, towards	advance, adverse
AMBI-	both, double, two	ambiguous, ambivalent
ANTE-	before, in front of	antedate, anteroom
ANTI-	opposed to, against	antibiotic, antifreeze
BENE-	good, well	beneficial, benevolence
BI-	two, twice	bilingual, bicycle
CENT- (CENTI-)	a hundred	centimetre, century
CIRCUM-	around	circumnavigate, circumscribe
CO-	together with	coordinate, combine
CONTRA- (COUNTER-)	against	contradict, counter-claim
DIS-	opposite of, not	disagree, disorder
EN-	make into, cause to be	endanger, encourage
EX-	out, out of, from	exclaim, exclude
	at one time, former	ex-husband, ex-president
FORE-	before, in front of	foretell, forewarn
HYPER-	to a large or extreme degree	hypersensitive, hypertension
IN- (IL-, IM-, IR-)	in, on, into	intake, inject
IN- (IL-, IM-, IR-)	not	immoral, irrelevant
INTER-	between, among	international, intercontinental
MID-	middle	midnight, midland
MIS-	wrong, not	mislead, misunderstand
MONO-	one, single	monochrome, monotone
MULTI-	many	multi-coloured, multiply
NON-	not	nonsense, non-stop
POST-	after	post-war, postcolonial
PRE-	before	premature, pre-war
RE-	again	rewrite, regain
SELF-	one's self, alone	self-service, self-taught
SEMI-	half, midway	semi-circle, semi-detached
SUB-	under	subsoil, subway
	lower in rank	sub-committee, substandard
SUPER-	above, over	supermarket, superstructure
	superior to, more than	superpower, superhuman
TRANS-	across	trans-atlantic, trans-continental
	to a changed state	transform, transfer
UN-	not, opposite of	unable, unlock
UNI-	one, the same	union, unisex
UP-	to a higher or better state	upgrade, upstairs

EXERCISE 1 : Add the correct prefix from the list to complete each word. Use each prefix **twice**.

co-	cent- (centi-)	anti-
bi-	sub-	trans-
uni-	dis-	self-
pre-	mis-	mono-
post-	up-	multi-

- 1- having one section that corrects for distant vision and another that corrects for near vision, as an eyeglass lensfocal
- 2- to lack agreement or harmonyaccord
- 3- to write a future date on a documentdate
- 4- involving several different culturescultural
- 5- to count or estimate incorrectlycalculate
- 6- beneath the earthterranean
- 7- to work with others on a joint projectllaborate
- 8- a small, thin creature that looks like a worm but has lots of legspede
- 9- happening twice each yearannual
- 10- preoccupied with one's own concerns-centred
- 11- a printed translation of the dialogue of a foreign-language film shown at the bottom of the screentitle
- 12- one wheeled cyclecycle
- 13- to cease to function or cause to stop functioning as a group or unitband
- 14- already assembled when purchased or delivered-assembled

- | | | |
|-----|---|--------------|
| 15- | a person who is one hundred years old or older |enarian |
| 16- | delaying or reversing the appearance of old age |-aging |
| 17- | relating to the period after the war |-war |
| 18- | absence of variety; following one unchanging pattern |tony |
| 19- | that can be used for many purposes |purpose |
| 20- | to assign or promote to a higher profession, rank or position |grade |
| 21- | possible to be carried or moved from one place to another |ferable |
| 22- | the state of being the same; unvaried |formity |
| 23- | having achieved success or recognition by one's own efforts |-made |
| 24- | to spend thoughtlessly or wastefully |spend |
| 25- | to remove from one place to another |plant |
| 26- | to exist together at the same time |exist |
| 27- | unwilling to meet and be friendly with other people |-social |
| 28- | to soak (laundry) before washing |soak |
| 29- | the act or process of keeping something in good repair |keep |
| 30- | the belief or doctrine that there is only one God |theism |

Just For Fun

ARTISTS IN THE SEWER

Trying to teach our three-year-old son, Perry, that his sewer-dwelling cartoon heroes — Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles — had predecessors, I hauled out an art book and showed him an illustration of Leonardo da Vinci's "Last Supper". Then I turned to the "Mona Lisa" and to pictures by other turtle namesakes — Raphael, Donatello and Michelangelo.

"Do you know," I summed up, "the real Raphael, Donatello, Michelangelo and Leonardo were artists who lived a long time ago?"

With a puzzled look, Perry said, "And then they moved to the sewer?"

(from Reader's Digest)

1-2 SUFFIXES

Suffix , *son ek* anlamına gelir. Sözcüğün sonuna eklenerek yeni sözcükler türetir. Yapım eki olarak **suffix**, eklendiği sözcüğün türünü değiştirir. Örneğin "honest" sıfatı, "-y" ekinin gelmesiyle "honesty" ismini oluşturur.

A- SOME NOUN-FORMING SUFFIXES

SUFFIX	EXAMPLES
-AGE	mileage, wreckage
-AL	refusal, dismissal
-AN	American, republican
-ANCE (-ENCE)	avoidance, intelligence
-ANCY (-ENCY)	fluency, agency
-ANT (-ENT)	recipient, deterrent
-ARD (-ART)	drunkard, braggart
-ATION	conversation, organisation
-DOM	freedom, kingdom
-EER	engineer, pioneer
-ER (-AR, -IER)	teacher, liar
-ERY	robbery, recovery
-ESS	manageress, mistress
-HOOD	childhood, neighbourhood
-ICE	prejudice, cowardice
-ION (-SION, -TION)	assumption, expansion
-ISM	criticism, socialism
-IST	egoist, feminist
-ITY	probability, possibility
-MENT	agreement, disappointment
-NESS	whiteness, eagerness
-OR	actor, creditor
-SHIP	friendship, kinship
-T	complaint, weight
-TH	health, wealth
-URE, -ATURE	pressure, signature
-Y	honesty, delivery

EXERCISE 2 : Make new nouns from the following words using the suffixes **-hood**, **-dom** and **-ship**.

NOTE : Bu üç sonek, çoğunlukla insanları ifade eden sözcüklere eklenerek soyut isimler türetir.

child - childhood (çocuk - çocukluk)
apprentice - apprenticeship (çırak - çıraklık)
king - kingdom (kral - krallık)

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1- false | 11- free |
| 2- reader | 12- woman |
| 3- star | 13- kin |
| 4- lively | 14- partner |
| 5- citizen | 15- parent |
| 6- bore | 16- craftsman |
| 7- wise | 17- martyr |
| 8- neighbour | 18- owner |
| 9- sportsman | 19- author |
| 10- likely | 20- serf |

EXERCISE 3 : Using the suffixes **-er (-ar)**, **-or**, **-ist**, **-an (-ian)** and **-eer**, make new nouns from the following words. Make slight changes in the spelling where it is necessary.

NOTE : Yukarıda belirtilen eklerin hepsi, insanların mesleğini ya da ne ile ilgili olduklarını belirten sözcükler türetir.

teach - teacher	act - actor
republic - republican	tour - tourist
engine - engineer	Christ - Christian

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1- administrate | 11- kidnap |
| 2- keep | 12- auction |
| 3- style | 13- sculpt |
| 4- puppet | 14- cash |
| 5- library | 15- piano |
| 6- flora | 16- cycle |
| 7- deal | 17- history |
| 8- statistic | 18- moral |
| 9- interview | 19- modern |
| 10- govern | 20- counsel |

EXERCISE 4 : Give the abstract nouns derived from the following words using the suffixes **-th** or **-t**.

NOTE : **-th** ve **-t**, İngilizcede soyut isim türeten iki ektir. Genellikle, eklendikleri sözcükteki sesli harf değişikliğe uğrar.

fly - flight die - death

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1- deceive | 11- wide |
| 2- see | 12- true |
| 3- hot | 13- weigh |
| 4- heal | 14- broad |
| 5- bear | 15- deep |
| 6- receive | 16- thief |
| 7- think | 17- give |
| 8- freeze | 18- strong |
| 9- contain | 19- dry |
| 10- warm | 20- extend |

EXERCISE 5 : Write the noun form of the following words using the suffixes below.

NOTE : **-ance (-ence) , -ion (-tion,-sion) , -ment ve -ation (-ition,-cation)**, İngilizcede isim türetirken yaygın olarak kullanılan eklerdir.

perform - performance	prefer - preference	
act - action	attend - attention	admit - admission
appoint - appointment		
admire - admiration	apply - application	compete - competition

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1- resist | 21- relax |
| 2- annoy | 22- occur |
| 3- migrate | 23- protect |
| 4- achieve | 24- grieve |
| 5- converse | 25- ship |
| 6- rely | 26- imagine |
| 7- devastate | 27- select |
| 8- demonstrate | 28- differ |
| 9- hinder | 29- remember |
| 10- appreciate | 30- move |
| 11- insist | 31- require |
| 12- discuss | 32- divide |
| 13- sense | 33- settle |
| 14- restrict | 34- extract |
| 15- indicate | 35- elect |
| 16- place | 36- refer |
| 17- purify | 37- measure |
| 18- accomplish | 38- abolish |
| 19- persevere | 39- evaporate |
| 20- confuse | 40- omit |

EXERCISE 6 : Write the noun form of the following words using any of the **noun-forming suffixes**. Some of the words have two or more noun forms, with a different meaning.

Example : capable - capability
capacity

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1- propose (2) | 26- bag |
| 2- cook (2) | 27- like |
| 3- consult (2) | 28- hard (2) |
| 4- assess | 29- please |
| 5- fundamental (2) | 30- counsel (2) |
| 6- carry (2) | 31- break |
| 7- remove | 32- wild |
| 8- gather | 33- repel (2) |
| 9- personal | 34- harass |
| 10- accuse (2) | 35- jealous |
| 11- tender | 36- conserve |
| 12- persist | 37- insulate (2) |
| 13- link | 38- bribe |
| 14- escape (2) | 39- withdraw |
| 15- chairman | 40- seize |
| 16- wreck | 41- weak |
| 17- selfish | 42- companion |
| 18- obsess | 43- young |
| 19- modest | 44- admit |
| 20- indicate (2) | 45- entertain (2) |
| 21- erode | 46- persuade |
| 22- depend (3) | 47- available |
| 23- coward | 48- use (2) |
| 24- brave | 49- compare |
| 25- kind | 50- expend (2) |

Just For Fun

THE RIGHT TO COMPLAIN

I pick up the mail for my company at the local post office. Our mail is supposed to be available by 8.30 a.m., but many times it wasn't ready. I complained to the central post office, and one morning our local postmaster was waiting for me. He explained that I had no right to complain, since we had not paid a "caller" fee for the privilege of collecting our mail early rather than waiting for it to be delivered.

"Will paying the fee improve our service?" I asked.

"No," he replied. "It will give you the right to complain."

(from Reader's Digest)

- 11

13- Therefore, decorative fountains are commonly designed by architects and sculptors who work in with hydraulic engineers.

- A) collaboration
- B) structure
- C) ignorance
- D) posture
- E) occupation

14- I can't see the in changing your job when you are so close to retirement.

- A) wisdom
- B) ability
- C) pace
- D) revision
- E) occasion

15- Because of fears of heart disease, of butter and margarine has fallen considerably in recent years because more and more people prefer olive and corn oils, which are said to be healthier.

- A) cultivation
- B) reduction
- C) consumption
- D) progress
- E) density

16- After the match, players from the opposing teams shook hands and exchanged shirts in a display of

- A) employment
- B) sportsmanship
- C) likeness
- D) relaxation
- E) attitude

17- After working all his life at the bank, he was looking forward to spending his travelling around the world and relaxing.

- A) adjustment
- B) condition
- C) retirement
- D) endurance
- E) evolution

18- Heavy drinking of alcohol has a damaging effect on the body, while red wine drunk in is believed by some to be beneficial to health.

- A) evaporation
- B) reflection
- C) moderation
- D) consumption
- E) distillation

- 13

- 25- After many years of helping with the demanding work on a remote mountain farm in Wales, Mary served as a driver in World War II and married a soldier.
- A) punishment
C) emergence
E) prejudice
- B) hazard
D) hardship
- 26- The secretary's was a surprise to all of us as we all thought she was happy in her post.
- A) fulfilment
C) stability
E) resignation
- B) retirement
D) enjoyment
- 27- After I have done a few, I will be able to give you a reasonable estimate of the cost of the extension to your house.
- A) investments
C) illustrations
E) treatments
- B) demonstrations
D) calculations
- 28- After competing in various races, Paula decided that 400 metres was the best for her to run.
- A) distance
C) width
E) content
- B) sight
D) endurance
- 29- Indonesia suffers a dreadful reputation for and visitors have reported having to bribe officials in all sorts of situations.
- A) livelihood
C) forgery
E) resistance
- B) corruption
D) interrogation
- 30- Although female activists have gained many rights for women, as females continue to earn considerably less than their male counterparts, we can assume that full has not yet been achieved in the area of employment.
- A) companionship
C) equality
E) permission
- B) citizenship
D) nationalism

B- SOME ADJECTIVE-FORMING SUFFIXES

SUFFIX	MEANING	EXAMPLES
-ABLE (-IBLE)	showing qualities of, that can be	portable, flexible
-AL	having qualities of	natural, magical
-ANT (-ENT)	having the character of	significant, dependent
-ATE (-ITE)	having	affectionate, passionate
-FUL	full of	skilful, meaningful
-IC (-ICAL)	resembling	romantic, dramatical
-ISH	resembling, in the manner of..	childish, snobbish
-IVE.....	having a tendency towards	constructive, impulsive
-LESS	without	helpless, useless
-LY	like	cowardly, friendly
-ORY	relating to	compulsory, explanatory
-OUS	having the qualities of, full of	famous, vigorous
-WORTHY	deserving	trustworthy, praiseworthy
-Y	resembling, full of	gloomy, salty

Bu eklerin yanı sıra, İngilizcede yaygın olarak sıfat türeten ekler **-ing** ve **-ed** dir.

disappoint-disappointing-disappointed
annoy - annoying - annoyed

EXERCISE 8 : Write the adjectives for the definitions below, using the suffixes **-able** or **-ible**.

NOTE : Bu ekler sözcüğe "**can be**" anlamını verir.

You can believe it. — believable
You can see it. — visible

- 1- You can manage it.
- 2- You can debate it.
- 3- You can achieve it.
- 4- You can treat it.
- 5- You can rely on it.
- 6- You can conceive it.

- 7- You can adapt it.
- 8- You can imagine it.
- 9- You can understand it.
- 10- You can forget it.
- 11- You can afford it.
- 12- You can enjoy it.
- 13- You can measure it.
- 14- You can retrieve it.
- 15- You can reverse it.

EXERCISE 9 : Find words ending in -y to match the following definitions.

EXAMPLE : full of good health — healthy

- 1- covered, blurred or dimmed by mist
- 2- covered with or consisting of lots of leaves
- 3- covered with cloud
- 4- characterised by strong winds
- 5- having a smooth, shiny surface
- 6- covered with rust; corroded
- 7- covered with sand (especially of beaches)
- 8- cool or cold enough to cause shivering
- 9- containing curls
- 10- containing soap
- 11- silent and bad-tempered
- 12- needing much chewing (especially of sweets)
- 13- very dirty
- 14- possessing or demonstrating wit in speech or writing
- 15- wishing to possess more than what one needs or deserves

Just For Fun

BETTER NOT RETIRE

The company I worked for hired a retirement specialist to conduct seminars for retiring employees and their spouses. My husband and I attended, and were asked to complete a form listing how we planned to spend each hour of the day for a week after we retired. The importance of this exercise was explained to us: "You must realise that for the first time in your lives, you will be home together 24 hours a day, seven days a week."

There was complete silence as this sank in. Then a voice groaned in dismay, "Oh, my God!"

(from Reader's Digest)

EXAMPLE :

explain —	explicable (açıklanabilir)
	explanatory (açıklayıcı)
imagine —	imaginary (hayal ürünü)
	imaginative (hayal gücü kuvvetli olan, yaratıcı)
	imaginable ((hayal edilebilir)

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- note (3) | 16- decide (2) |
| 2- deceive (2) | 17- coincident |
| 3- operation (2) | 18- dominate |
| 4- adjust | 19- tradition |
| 5- humour | 20- depend (2) |
| 6- create | 21- rebel |
| 7- hazard | 22- satisfy (3) |
| 8- spite | 23- corrode (2) |
| 9- territory | 24- compassion |
| 10- abuse | 25- ceremony |
| 11- demonstrate (2) | 26- tear |
| 12- illustrate | 27- sense (3) |
| 13- prevent (2) | 28- speculate |
| 14- correct (2) | 29- credit (2) |
| 15- pessimist | 30- destroy (2) |

NOTE : -ly eki, bazı isimlere eklenerek sıfat türetir.

1- disorder	11- night
2- time	12- live
3- grease	13- swamp
4- fog	14- world
5- month	15- star
6- brother	16- like
7- storm	17- hour
8- day	18- home
9- snow	19- earth (2)
10- year	20- ghost

C- AFFIXES OF NEGATION

İngilizcede örnekler **un-**, **in-** (**il-**, **im-**, **ir-**), **dis-** ve **non-** ve sonek **-less**, sözcüğün anlamını olumsuz yapmamızı sağlar.

in- eki, "l" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **il-**, "m" ve "p" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **im-**, "r" ile başlayan sözcüklere eklenirken **ir-** biçimine dönüşür.

legal — illegal	logical — illogical
moral — immoral	perfect — imperfect
regular — irregular	responsible — irresponsible

Ancak, bazı istisnaların olabileceğini göz önünde bulundurmanız gerekir. Örneğin aşağıdaki sözcükler, "p, m, r" harfleriyle başladığı halde **un-** ekiyle olumsuz yapılırlar.

pleasant — unpleasant
manly — unmanly
real — unreal

Olumsuzluk eklerini genel olarak bütün sözcük türlerine (isim, fiil, sıfat, zarf) ekleyebiliriz.

advantage (noun) — dis advantage
obedient (adjective) — dis obedient
agree (verb) — dis agree
agreeably (adverb) — dis agreeably

Bazı durumlarda, sözcüğün türü değişince aldığı olumsuzluk eki değişebiliyor.

comfortable (adjective) — un comfortable
comfort (noun, verb) — dis comfort
satisfaction (noun) — diss atisfaction
satisfactory (adjective) — uns atisfactory

EXERCISE 12 : Write the opposite form of the following words, using the prefixes **in-**, **il-**, **ir-**, **im-**.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- finite | 11- secure |
| 2- legitimate | 12- proper |
| 3- accessible | 13- coherent |
| 4- polite | 14- repairable |
| 5- mature | 15- legible |
| 6- reversible | 16- mortal |
| 7- logical | 17- recoverable |
| 8- tangible | 18- valid |
| 9- resistible | 19- literate |
| 10- passable | 20- practical |

EXERCISE 13 : Write the adjective forms of the following words and their opposites with **in-** or **un-**.

ADJECTIVE		OPPOSITE		ADJECTIVE		OPPOSITE	
1-	decide	.....	.....	6-	apply	.....	.....
2-	worth	.....	.....	7-	distinguish	.....	.....
3-	suffice	.....	.....	8-	suffer	.....	.....
4-	emotion	.....	.....	9-	excuse	.....	.....
5-	health	.....	.....	10-	rely	.....	.....

EXERCISE 14 : Complete the following sentences, using the **negative adjectives** from the list above.

- 1- Staying indoors throughout the winter is Not only do we need exercise to remain in good shape, but fresh air and sunlight are also important to our well-being.
- 2- Coming from a poor background, she had always felt of being a judge's wife, but when she found out about his affairs, she realised that she was too good for him.
- 3- Some of the questions on the form may not be relevant to you. You can skip anything which is to your situation.
- 4- I have never known such a/an person. First she apologised for not being able to come to the party, then she changed her mind and asked for directions. Finally, she has just phoned to say that she won't be coming after all.
- 5- I know that her husband doesn't like her spending time with her friends, but his refusal to talk to anyone at the party was rude and There was absolutely no reason for him to behave so badly.
- 6- In India, certain fruits, especially mangoes, are abundant in season. Nevertheless, the total area given over to fruits and vegetables is to provide most Indians with a balanced diet.
- 7- After rehabilitation, the authorities try to find suitable employment for ex-young offenders, but this can be one of the hardest barriers to overcome as they are, understandably, thought of as by employers, who fear that they may cause them trouble.
- 8- The wife of the murdered man appeared on television to appeal for witnesses. Throughout her plea, she remained calm and She did not weep, nor did her voice falter as she appealed to the public for help in catching her husband's killers.
- 9- Police operations vary greatly from nation to nation. In some countries, police forces are so highly militarised that they are almost from the armed forces.
- 10- The workload, the unsafe working conditions and the unsociable hours of Jayne's job were When her appeals to the management went unheeded, she felt she could no longer bear to continue working there.

EXERCISE 15 : Complete the list using the suffixes **-ful** and **-less** where possible.

NOTE : The suffix **-ful** means "having, filled with" and **-less** means "without". Some of the following words can take both suffixes, and some can take only one.

EXAMPLE :	care	careful	careless
	skill	skilful	—
	worth	—	worthless

	-ful	-less
1- colour
2- tact
3- power
4- force
5- home
6- boast
7- stress
8- help
9- time
10- use
11- taste
12- deceit
13- duty
14- meaning
15- faith
16- event
17- mercy
18- pity
19- law
20- doubt

Just For Fun

GENEROUS TIPPER

I've always considered myself a generous tipper, but I didn't know to what extent until one day my boss called me into his office.

I had just put in my first expenses claim for a business lunch.

Looking up from the form, he said, "The next time you take someone to lunch, tell me in advance. I want to wait on your table."

(from Reader's Digest)

EXERCISE 16 : Write the adjective forms of the following words and their opposites with **dis-, in-, un-, non-** and **-less**.

ADJECTIVE		OPPOSITE		ADJECTIVE		OPPOSITE	
1-	agree	.....	.....	9-	compete	.....	.....
2-	addict	.....	.....	10-	predict	.....	.....
3-	access	.....	.....	11-	passion	.....	.....
4-	proportion	.....	.....	12-	forgive	.....	.....
5-	deny	.....	.....	13-	exist	.....	.....
6-	pain	.....	.....	14-	align	.....	.....
7-	specify	.....	.....	15-	conceive	.....	.....
8-	rest	.....	.....	16-	honour	.....	.....

EXERCISE 17 : Complete the following sentences, using the **negative adjectives** from the list above.

- 1- Our grandmother left a will when she died, but it was very She didn't state where she wanted to be buried and, apart from the money in her bank account, it didn't make it clear who was to have her belongings. Luckily, there were no arguments.
- 2- As he was confined to home with a broken leg, my son was at first fine, but soon he became a little Not even watching television or playing with his computer games satisfied him.
- 3- My neighbour is always boiling cabbage, which makes the most smell for me.
- 4- In the past, the Japanese considered it to surrender after losing a battle. Many would ceremoniously kill themselves to save themselves from this shameful situation.
- 5- Afraid of developing a dependence on them, people with problems associated with lack of sleep are sometimes reluctant to take sleeping tablets, but modern medicines for inducing sleep are said to be
- 6- Not having enough capital to modernise their machinery, the owners soon found their factory with other, technologically advanced ones.
- 7- During the Korean War, helicopters were used to transport men, supplies and guns to otherwise places.
- 8- In contrast to lawyers, who give an emotional account of their version of events, the judge gives a straightforward presentation of the facts in a/an manner.
- 9- As long as a region is left in its natural state, no species of insect is likely to increase in numbers because the balance of nature prevents this from happening.
- 10- As earthquakes are virtually it is best to be prepared at all times if you live in an area known to be affected.
- 11- There are certain crimes that the general public feel are demanding that life sentences should be utilised for them.
- 12- Crime was almost in that part of the country until a few decades ago, but because of the internal migration that has accelerated during the last decade, it is now no different from the rest of the country.
- 13- Although we have not found out exactly how it works, that acupuncture relieves pain is The evidence that it does so is overwhelming.
- 14- In World War II, Sweden remained with either side, yet it permitted German troops to cross Swedish territory in order to reach Norway.
- 15- A world without electricity is totally to modern people since there seems to be nothing that can be done without using the electricity.
- 16- Instead of local anesthetics, sometimes hypnosis and acupuncture are used to produce a/an state during an operation.

EXERCISE 18 : Add **un-** or **dis-** to the verbs below.

NOTE : **dis-**, eklendiği fiile olumsuz bir anlam kazandırır.

like — **dislike** (sevmek — sevmemek)
believe — **disbelieve** (inanmak — inanmamak)

un- ise, yapılan eylemin tersini ifade eder. Genellikle **un+verb** Türkçeye olumlu bir anlamda çevrilir.

cover — **uncover** (örtmek — (kapalı bir şeyi) açmak)
lock — **unlock** (kilitlemek — (kilitli bir şeyi) açmak)

1- arm	9- block
2- credit	10- appear
3- hearten	11- balance
4- veil	12- tangle
5- locate	13- prove
6- zip	14- wind
7- obey	15- embark
8- tie	16- buckle

EXERCISE 19 : Complete the following sentences, using the **negative verbs** from the list above, in the correct form.

- 1- We shouldn't both sit on one side of this small boat; otherwise, we might it and end up capsizing.
- 2- The British government has been trying to Republican Irish terrorists by asking them to hand in their weapons in exchange for giving some power to politicians who support their views.
- 3- I had to ask the air stewardess for help when we landed as I couldn't my seatbelt. She eventually freed the mechanism.
- 4- The fishermen stood on the beach their nets, which appeared to be in a disastrous mess.
- 5- During a charity event, the organiser asked us not to ask people for donations directly, but being teenagers, we him completely and enjoyed shaking our collecting tins and asking people whether they wanted to help starving children in Africa.
- 6- She started her own training centre in 2000, but her courses were poorly attended. with her slow progress, she closed down the business and found a job.
- 7- Traditional superstitions, such as blue glass to ward off evil, are difficult to, so they have endured to this day.
- 8- I had to wriggle out of my sleeping bag while camping last weekend as I couldn't it.
- 9- The knot on my son's shoelaces was too tight for him to, so I helped him.
- 10- Some critics attacked Jerzy Kosinski as a fraud whose works were taken from other authors or written largely by editors he had hired, while others defended him as the victim of efforts to both his life and his art.
- 11- In order to the fine silk filaments from the cocoon, they first put the cocoons into hot water, and afterwards, they brush the cocoons lightly to find the ends of the filaments.
- 12- The cruise liner anchored in a harbour in Bali, but we decided not to because of the recent terrorist actions. Instead, we stayed on board the ship and sat around the pool.
- 13- My son his shoulder while playing rugby at school. An ambulance was called and a paramedic forced his shoulder back into position, which my son found extremely painful.
- 14- Due to excessive hunting, most large wild animals have from England.
- 15- I don't seem to be able to this drain. I'll have to call a plumber.
- 16- On Saturday, the brand new Nissan Micra convertible will be at the showroom in Ludlow. I can't wait to see what it looks like.

EXERCISE 20 : Add **mis-** or **dis-** to the following words.

NOTE : **mis-**, eklendiği sözcüğe "yanlış" anlamını verir.
understand — **mis**understand (anlamak - yanlış anlamak)

dis- ise sözcüğü olumsuz yapar.
orderly — **dis**orderly (düzenli — düzensiz)

1- connect	9- courteous
2- translate	10- fire
3- diagnose	11- judge
4- place	12- colour
5- approval	13- pronounce
6- guide	14- illusion
7- behave	15- treat
8- claim	16- spell

EXERCISE 21 : Complete the following sentences, using the **negative words** from the list above in correct forms.

- 1- Students who repeatedly in or out of school are sent to the head teacher, who interviews them and contacts their parents if necessary.
- 2- Would you please from the Internet as I want to make a phone call?
- 3- Following the civil war, there were millions of people who were living in temporary camps and had little chance of returning to their home towns.
- 4- Many people feel that the increasing interest shown by farmers in genetically modified crops is They are responding to promises of increased yield by the sellers of modified seed, but the cost to the environment in the long-term could be catastrophic.
- 5- Be careful not to spill curry sauce on the kitchen counter. The turmeric in the sauce could the surface and turn it permanently to yellow.
- 6- The assistant is not usually to customers, Madam. He must have been impatient due to a domestic problem or something. I will have a word with him and ask him to be more polite.
- 7- Several people had reported that the little two-year-old girl was by her mother and her step-father, but nothing was done about her situation, and eventually, she died from torture and starvation.
- 8- It was a dreadful piece of work. He had 'hydraulic ram' as the Korean for 'water goat'.
- 9- Because the travel agent my name on the ticket, I had a hard time at the airport trying to persuade the officials.
- 10- An army officer accidentally shot himself when his machine gun and sent a bullet through his own heart.
- 11- His doctor had his condition, and for years, he had been receiving treatment for a liver complaint when, in fact, he was diabetic.
- 12- He was a gifted young manager who was ambitious about doing well at the international company, but he soon became by the way the company exploited its production workers, so he quit to become a university teacher.
- 13- Although her suggestion that she went with her friend to the disco met with her father's at first, she eventually persuaded him to let her go.
- 14- Some English native speakers who speak the language sloppily may the word "library" as "liberry", but anyone looking for a "liberry" in written form will never find one.
- 15- I'm afraid I have the distance between the two towns, which means we can get there in three hours, not in two hours as I had originally thought.
- 16- The rich Moroccan businessman any connections with organised crime, which had been reported in the newspapers.

D- SOME VERB -FORMING AFFIXES

-en, -fy (-ify), -ise (-ize) ve -ate ekleri bazı isimlerin ve sıfatların sonuna eklenerek fiil türetir.

ADJECTIVE	VERB	NOUN	VERB
dark	darken	length	lengthen
short	shorten	strength	strengthen
deep	deepen	threat	threaten
mad	madden	fright	frighten

ADJECTIVE	VERB	NOUN	VERB
real	realise	memory	memorise
civil	civilise	familiar	familiarise
equal	equalise	apology	apologise
modern	modernise	critic	criticise

ADJECTIVE	VERB	NOUN	VERB
simple	simplify	beauty	beautify
ample	amplify	terror	terrify
clear	clarify	class	classify
pure	purify	justice	justify

ADJECTIVE	VERB	NOUN	VERB
active	activate	stimulus	stimulate
necessary	necessitate	assassin	assassinate
different	differentiate	motive	motivate
alien	alienate	accent	accentuate

En- eki, bazı sözcüklerin önüne gelerek fiil türetir.

ADJECTIVE	VERB	NOUN	VERB
sure	ensure	cage	encage
large	enlarge	danger	endanger
rich	enrich	courage	encourage
able	enable	trap	entrap

ac-, im- ve be-, bazı fiillerin oluşumunda görebileceğimiz eklerdir.

knowledge - **ack**nowledge
 prison - **im**prison
 friend - **be**friend

EXERCISE 22 : Write the verb forms of the following words, using the affixes **-en**, **-fy** (**-ify**), **-se** (**-ise**), **-ate** and **en-**.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1- circle | 16- trap |
| 2- glory | 17- bright |
| 3- strength | 18- apology |
| 4- economy | 19- orchestra |
| 5- formal | 20- pollen |
| 6- slave | 21- code |
| 7- simple | 22- priority |
| 8- jeopardy | 23- sympathy |
| 9- legal | 24- identity |
| 10- hyphen | 25- rich |
| 11- height | 26- broad |
| 12- active | 27- quiet |
| 13- decor | 28- critic |
| 14- assassin | 29- beauty |
| 15- able | 30- courage |

EXERCISE 23 : Complete the sentences, using the verbs from the list in **EXERCISE 22**. Use the correct form of the verb.

- 1- In order to awareness of the danger of drowning when young children are in the bath, the government is running a television advertising campaign emphasising that young children must be supervised at all times when bathing.
- 2- Pop stars have a social responsibility as many teenagers them almost to the point of worship, so they should be careful that their songs don't encourage violence, drinking or anti-social behaviour.
- 3- We are going to our Christmas tree with gold and deep red baubles, stars and tinsel.
- 4- The police officers the criminals by pretending to be drug dealers and secretly taping their meetings with the smugglers. With the taped evidence, they were able to arrest the gang.
- 5- We are going to paint our living room cream and light blue to it up.
- 6- In order to the alarm on my car, I press the button on the key twice quickly in succession.
- 7- My hairdresser has advised this lotion saying that it will restore and my hair.

- 8- Should I 'golf course' or write it as two completely separate words?
- 9- From the start of the year, I am going to be on time every day because I am fed up with starting the day by for being late.
- 10- A high fortified wall the old town, but modern buildings spread out from this perimeter in all directions.
- 11- He was flattered when he was asked to the music for the new ballet.
- 12- A motorised stair lift the elderly woman to go up and down the stairs in her home.
- 13- Bees flowers as they sip nectar from them. Ingeniously, the flowers attract the bees with bright colours and fine fragrances.
- 14- Although the supplier has taken care of all our training needs for years, the new manager insisted that we our agreement with them and write an official service level agreement.
- 15- Messages sent out by radio to troops during World War II were usually so that the enemy couldn't understand them.
- 16- He promises young men from his homeland that an easily obtainable high standard of living awaits them in England, but when they arrive, he virtually them, making them work long hours for him and making them sleep on floors in sub-standard accommodation.
- 17- A trip to Quebec is by the experience of attending a 'Sugaring Off' feast, which is a traditional feast to celebrate the annual collection of maple syrup from the plantations.
- 18- I am trying to now so that I will have plenty of spending money for my holiday in the spring.
- 19- The best way to manage your time is to your tasks so that you can do the most important things first by putting them in order of importance.
- 20- A man named John Hinckley, Jr. attempted to Ronald Reagan, a former American president. Luckily he didn't manage to kill the President.
- 21- While her bank manager with her, as she had been abandoned by her husband and had three children to look after, he was not able to offer her a bank loan.
- 22- My four-year-old daughter loves the story of Heidi. Of course, it is an abridged and version of Johanna Spyri's book which I read to her.
- 23- Luckily, a witness was able to the robbers and they were arrested quickly.
- 24- The River Severn originates in Wales and is swelled by water from the Welsh mountains. Before it meets the sea at the Bristol Channel, it is by several smaller rivers which flow into it.
- 25- I would you to start studying for your degree as soon as you leave school. Travelling around the world for a year may be interesting, but you may run up debts.
- 26- Although his previous two films were successful, his latest work has been for having a shallow and unrealistic plot.
- 27- There has been much debate as to whether to cannabis use in the UK or not. Opponents to this claim that it has long-term damaging effects and that it leads young people onto stronger drugs.
- 28- She spends over an hour herself in the morning, styling her hair and putting on her make-up, even if she is staying home.
- 29- It was such a large noisy class that it took me quite a while to them and start teaching.
- 30- You know you won't get into medical school if you fail this exam. Are you sure you want to your whole future for the sake of one football match?

E- THE ADVERB-FORMING SUFFIXES

-ly eki, sıfatlara ve bazı isimlere eklenerek zarf türetir.

ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
happy	happily	skilful	skilfully
wise	wisely	shy	shyly
gentle	gently	favourable	favourably
cruel	cruelly	free	freely

NOUN	ADVERB	NOUN	ADVERB
hour	hourly	week	weekly
day	daily	month	monthly
night	nightly	year	yearly

-wise, eklendiği sözcüğe zarf anlamı kazandıran bir ektir. Yaygın olarak kullanılmaz. Ancak, "similarly" ile aynı anlamı veren "likewise" ve "or else" anlamını veren "otherwise" yaygın olarak kullanılan zarflardır.

Bazı sözcükler başına a- eki alarak zarf işlevi görürler.

board	—	aboard	part	—	apart
cross	—	across	shore	—	ashore
float	—	afloat	head	—	ahead
like	—	alike	side	—	aside

EXERCISE 24 : Give the **adjective** and **adverb** forms of the following words.

	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
1- taste (3)
2- substance
3- logic
4- advise
5- courage
6- history
7- luxury
8- assert
9- profession
10- prophet
11- object (2)
12- repeat (2)
13- transition (2)
14- person
15- conclude
16- fun
17- presume
18- economy
19- product
20- anxiety

EXERCISE 25 : Complete the sentences with an **adjective** or **adverb** from the list in EXERCISE 24.

- 1- Once the twins started school, the amount of free time I had rose
- 2- The truck driver heaved the car upright and rescued the driver even though, with the presence of dripping petrol, he was endangering his own life.
- 3- The 16th-century French astrologer, Nostradamus, wrote rhymed predictions entitled 'Centuries'. Some of his predictions were quite and have actually come true.
- 4- In January, our office will be moving to the new premises. arrangements have been made, so all telephone calls will be diverted and all post will be redirected as soon as we move.
- 5- It was a lovely hotel, but I don't think it was decorated at all. I hate big floral patterns for wallpaper and can't stand mirror pictures. It was ornate but nothing matched.
- 6- Jasper had stuck a note on Tom's back, which read 'I'm an idiot.' Apparently, the other children found it extremely as they couldn't help laughing for ages.
- 7- Although my aunt wasn't affected by the disaster, she knows a lot of people who were and whose lives have been completely disrupted.
- 8- She is a good trainer, but she needs to be more with the trainees. At the moment, she lets them form groups with their friends for group work. She should gently force trainees to work with people they don't know.
- 9-, you are Dr Toogood. I have been expecting you.
- 10- Although he was arrested and imprisoned for his ideas, the author later wrote in one of his books that each time, he came out of prison feeling stronger.
- 11- Politicians should approach the problems concerning the whole public not on the basis of their personal ideas or feelings.
- 12- It doesn't seem for him to purchase a holiday cottage here because, rather than stick to one place, he likes to travel abroad and go to a different place every year.
- 13- The results of the DNA test provided evidence that he was the murderer.
- 14-, Stoke-on-Trent was a centre for pottery making, but in recent years, there have been a sharp decline in the number of potteries still operating.
- 15- I have bought a large freezer in order that I can shop, buying things when they are inexpensive and storing them. I hope to save money in the long-term.
- 16- She preferred to stay an amateur skater, working as a nurse for a living, but if she had taken part in the sport, I'm sure she could have made a fortune.
- 17- The students stood waiting for the school to open, as their exam results were due to be posted that day.
- 18- As a Christmas present, her husband bought her a gift token to visit the local health spa. She can't wait to spend a day in the surroundings of the prestigious building, enjoying the swimming pool, beauty treatments and magnificent gardens.
- 19- We have been chatting too much in the office this morning and haven't been working very
- 20- It is to see a doctor immediately if you experience any chest pain as this could be a sign of heart failure.

2- WORD FORMATION

İngilizce sözcük dağarcığınızı geliştirmek için iyi bir yöntem, bildiğiniz bir sözcükten başka sözcükler türetebilmek ya da yeni bir sözcük öğrenirken, onu diğer türleriyle birlikte öğrenmektir. Bilmediğiniz bir sözcüğün anlamını öğrenmek için sözlüğe baktığınızda, o sözcüğün diğer türlerini ya aynı bölümde ya da yakınında bulacaksınız. Bunların hepsine göz gezdirmek size çok şey kazandıracaktır.

Örneğin "**compel**" fiilini öğrendiğiniz zaman ondan türeyen şu sözcükleri de dağarcığınıza eklemek mümkündür.

compelling compulsory compulsive(ly) compulsion

Bu bölümdeki alıştırmalarda sizden istenen, birinci bölümde incelediğimiz ekleri de gözönünde bulundurarak, verilen sözcükten cümleye uygun yeni bir sözcük türetmektir. Bu alıştırmaları yaparken, öncelikle cümleyi dikkatle okuyunuz ve cümleyi tamamlayacak olan sözcüğün türünü belirleyiniz (isim, sıfat, zarf, fiil). Eğer sözcük bir **isim** ise, tekil ya da çoğul oluşunu; **sıfat** ya da **zarf** ise olumlu ya da olumsuz oluşunu; **fiil** ise, **tense** kurallarını da dikkate alınız.

Example :

- 1- It has been raining for two days. (STEADY)
- 2- Most of the were arrested. (DEMONSTRATE)
- 3- Trains are so that I have to take the bus to work. (RELY)
- 4- In order to the economy, the government has taken certain measures recently. (STABLE)

Bu cümlelerden birincisinde, boşluğa "yağmurun nasıl yağdığını" anlatan bir sözcük yani bir zarf getirilmesi gerekiyor: **steadily**

İkinci cümlede, bir isim tamlamasının isim bölümünün olmadığını görüyoruz. Ancak getireceğimiz ismin çoğul olması gerekiyor: **demonstrators**

Üçüncü cümlede, boşluğa getireceğimiz sözcüğün "Trains" öznesini tanımlayan bir sıfat olması gerekiyor. Cümlenin devamından, trenlerle ilgili bir olumsuzluğun ifade edildiği anlaşıldığı için, bu sıfatın olumsuz olması gerekiyor: **unreliable**

Dördüncü cümledeki boşluk ise bir fiil gerektiriyor: **stabilise**

WORD FORMATION 1

- | | | |
|-----|---|------------|
| 1- | Every week, I buy a lottery ticket in the hope that one day I will be enough to win a huge sum. | LUCK |
| 2- | Due to advancing technology, several forms of communication are declining in, such as the Telex and telegraph. | POPULAR |
| 3- | Most Sikhs in India live in the northern area, Punjab. In the capital Delhi, they are a distinct, making up only 8% of the population. | MINOR |
| 4- | Are you sure he is? You have only known him for a few weeks. | TRUST |
| 5- | Heather thought she was being called into the manager's office to be given a, but he had received a complaint about her work and wanted to discuss it with her. | PROMOTE |
| 6- | You shouldn't feel about letting the goal in. Everybody makes mistakes and you are the best goalkeeper we have ever had. | GUILT |
| 7- | I'm afraid I will be unable to transcribe the lecture from this cassette tape. It is There is just too much background noise and interference. | COMPREHEND |
| 8- | He was from the horse race because he had whipped the horse excessively. The horse that came in second will be declared the winner. | QUALIFY |
| 9- | We don't get much in this neighbourhood. You might find a few initials carved by love-struck teenagers, but nothing more serious than that. | VANDAL |
| 10 | He finds managing the train signal box a task. When he puts the barriers down, the drivers wait impatiently for the train to pass. Nobody even notices him operating the controls. | THANK |
| 11- | Why don't you ask Sam? She is really about marine life. | KNOW |
| 12- | The olive tree probably in the Asian part of Turkey and was cultivated as early as 3500 BC on Crete. | ORIGIN |
| 13- | It is her that fox hunting with hounds is a tradition that should be continued. Of course, a lot of people hold different opinions. | BELIEVE |
| 14- | I can't believe how he is. He has a Master of Business Administration degree, but he is content to work in his father's butcher's shop. | AMBITION |
| 15- | I am looking for someone who is to take and collect my son from school on the days that I work. | DEPEND |
| 16- | Please leave your boots outside. I don't want footprints on my hall carpet. | MUD |
| 17- | There is no proven cure for the disease, but the symptoms can be alleviated with tablets. | MEDICINE |
| 18- | As more and more people become concerned about eating healthily, organic methods of are becoming increasingly popular. | FERTILE |
| 19- | She is an ideal person to work with children with learning disabilities. She is so with them that she explains the same thing again and again without complaining at all. | PATIENCE |
| 20- | We hired a car in order to explore inland Portugal, but it broke down half way up a mountain and we had to walk fifteen miles in unbearable heat to get help. After this, we were quite content to lie on the beach for the rest of the week. | ADVENTURE |

WORD FORMATION 2

- 1- Although never deprived of basic necessities herself, she grew up with a deep of the social conditions of poor women in her neighbourhood, which she later expressed in her music. AWARE
- 2- Because of the effects of the salty sea air, people living on the coast need to wash their cars regularly to avoid the formation of rust. CORRODE
- 3- A rabbit reaches at eight months and the female can have young up to the age of three or four. MATURE
- 4- She looked at her son in How could he have dropped out of university and what was he going to do now? Surely he could not be serious. BELIEVE
- 5- Everything you say to me here is and no one has access to this information apart from me. CONFIDE
- 6- Simon is looking for another job because he feels that the head teacher in his current school is of his efforts to improve the provision of extra-curricular activities. APPRECIATE
- 7- Your work is, but not excellent. If you want to achieve the top grade, you will have to put in some more effort. SATISFY
- 8- We have both morning and afternoon appointments available on that day. Do you have a? PREFER
- 9- I'm sorry Madam, but no one is allowed backstage to see the star without an invitation and that applies to relatives, too. OFFICE
- 10- I don't know whether to leave these curtains overhanging the window frame or to them. What do you think? SHORT
- 11- The we have drawn from our research is that fewer people have time to make full use of their local library. Perhaps we should consider extending our opening hours. CONCLUDE
- 12- At present, Afghanistan has a government, but it is hoped that, in the near future, elections will take place and a system of stable government will be devised. PROVISION
- 13- The film did not receive positive acclaim in the newspapers. Most of the remarks made by critics were quite about the plot and the direction. COMPLIMENT
- 14- Among her many are being the only student in her class to get distinctions in all subjects, being selected to represent the fire brigade at a conference in Portugal and establishing a European task group of fire safety. ACCOMPLISH
- 15- Those crazy children are going to have health problems after jumping into the polluted water of the River Severn. How it is of their parents to let them swim there! CONSIDER
- 16- The captain didn't really want a female life boat crew member, but it was her that finally made him give her a chance. PERSIST
- 17- I prefer your essays to be typed, but hand-written ones are as long as the handwriting is legible. PERMIT
- 18- Much of the land in Africa is almost desert or rain forest, and roughly one third of Africa's total land area is devoted to agriculture. INHABIT
- 19- The doctor gave him a for antibiotics and steroids to help him recover from the infection. PRESCRIBE
- 20- Princess Diana always looked very when she attended Royal functions, usually wearing a beautiful ball gown with diamond jewellery. GLAMOUR

WORD FORMATION 3**1- account**

- a) He was always very good at figures at school and wanted to become an
- b) The local council is to the people who they serve and there is an official complaints procedure for people who encounter problems with the service.
- c) Lancaster University offers highly regarded programs in

2- fertile

- a) The farmer doesn't plant any crops in this field every third year in order to restore the of the soil.
- b) She gets horse manure from her friend, which she uses to her prize winning roses.
- c) Chemicals used in the of crops in the local area have been seeping into the water supply.

3- bear

- a) We used to have a flat alongside a busy road in Istanbul, but we moved to the suburbs as we found the noise
- b) It is hot in Texas, but most homes and public buildings have air conditioning, which makes the heat
- c) On the other hand, it can be hot outside in the heat of the summer months.

4- intend

- a) It was the terrorists' to destroy the Pentagon in addition to the World Trade Centre.
- b) By offering to make his son a traditional Japanese futon and then making one for his son's friend, he started a profitable company. He had no plans to start his own business, but orders just kept coming in for his well-made products.
- c) The player claimed that he had kicked the opposing player accidentally, but the referee thought it was and sent him off the pitch.

5- history

- a) According to a prominent, Marie Antoinette never said, 'Let them eat cake,' when told that her people had no bread to eat. He claims that this quotation was made up by revolutionists to encourage people to revolt.
- b) This book on world history lists most events of significance.
- c) One notable event in the Middle East was when Yasir Arafat and Yitzhak Rabin shook hands in 1993. At the time, there was hope that this was the beginning of a peaceful settlement in the region.

6- imagine

- a) The film tells of a young boy who goes to an school for wizards and witches.
- b) For your homework, I want you to write a story set in the jungle. Use your and describe the surroundings, animals and characters.
- c) In the days of sail, seamen lived and worked under conditions today. At sea they worked "watch and watch" — four hours on and four off for a total of 12 hours a day.

7- revolt

- a) The Internet has the retail industry and is causing drastic changes in the way people shop.
- b) The French took place in 1789, when the people overthrew their government made up of nobles, and executed royalty.
- c) Most of the who took part in the Communist takeover of China in 1949 came from the peasantry.

8- enjoy

- a) There are lots of facilities on the caravan park designed for the of young children.
- b) I wasn't looking forward to going out for Christmas dinner with my colleagues, one of whom I don't get along with, but in the end, I had an evening.
- c) Last night, I went to my friend's house where we listened to Oasis's new album instead of doing our homework.

9- behave

- a) They adopted the child without being told of his challenging which made their lives miserable.
- b) science is concerned with how and why people act in certain ways.
- c) If you at your aunt Ruth's house, you will not be allowed to go to basketball practice tonight. Is that clear?

10- social

- a) You should take time to with your friends. It is not healthy to spend so much time on your own.
- b) Brenda eats in fancy restaurants every night with her so-called friends and holds lots of parties. Apart from being a, she doesn't seem to have an interest in anything at all.
- c) Vicki's husband isn't very Although they are invited to lots of parties and dinners, Vicki usually attends on her own.

11- electric

- a) While changing the light bulb in the bathroom, I somehow fused the lights, so I need to call an
- b) Rail services in the US began to be in 1895.
- c) The brake lights on my car aren't working. I might only need to buy some brake light bulbs or it might be a more serious fault.

12- effect

- a) The government promised to be tough on crime, but all the measures they have implemented have been and haven't reduced the numbers of young offenders.
- b) The American system of sending persistent young offenders to special army style training has reduced the numbers of repeat offenders. The rate of repeat offending has been cut to under 25%.
- c) The of a diet aimed at weight loss depends on several factors, but generally short term 'crash' diets don't work in the long term. It is more advisable to review your eating habits and gradually change to a healthier lifestyle.

13- dominate

- a) Groups of gorillas are usually led by one male known as the silverback.
- b) Mohandas Gandhi preached resistance to British of India.
- c) The of English as the language of international business means that increasing numbers of students are learning it all over the world.

14- compel

- a) In most European schools, wearing a uniform is not Students can wear whatever they like.
- b) He first went to casinos out of curiosity, but he soon became a gambler.
- c) Obese people are usually those who eat, and experts say that psychotherapy may be necessary for some such overeaters.

15- decide

- a) We need to make a on this proposal today as the deadline for submission is Friday.
- b) He is not normally a person, but after he had read the book, he made up his mind to become a travel writer.
- c) The suspect's story was unusual, but the police had to take his claim seriously and investigate it.

16- drama

- a) Since about 1650, the human population has increased and today the problems of overcrowding becomes keener as an ever-increasing number of people are added to the world's population each year.
- b) Jane Hamilton was noted for her ability to craft plots that focused on her characters' efforts to regain hope when faced with horrible tragedy.
- c) Apparently, the tragedy of the family has been overly in the newspapers, but it is still a heart-breaking story.

17- demonstrate

- a) What started out as a peaceful student was violently put down by the police.
- b) Since he is not a person, James sometimes appear to be cold and indifferent, but I know he is a good-natured person.
- c) Although the disadvantages of his proposal are clearly, he still insists that we accept it.

18- cooperate

- a) In mountain climbing, the safety of the individual climber and of the team largely depends on the rhythm, pacing and the nature of the members.
- b) Several organisations of the United Nations encourage international in space programmes.
- c) Scientists frequently collaborate with other scientists in their research and scientists from many different countries work to attain success.

19- distinguish

- a) For a person who is completely colour-blind, the individual hues of colours are utterly To him all colours match with grays of the same lightness.
- b) One of the most American theatrical families, the Barrymores were major stars of stage and cinema in the late 19th century and the first half of the 20th century.
- c) These hand-made rugs are strikingly from machine-made ones. You don't have to be an expert to tell them apart.

20- divert

- a) The of people has always played a significant role in Ethiopia, where disagreements and problems between groups are often tied to differences in language, religion and other cultural lines.
- b) Following his discharge from the army, he held such jobs as satellite technician, editor, truck driver and migrant farm worker before making writing his career.
- c) Despite rapid industrialisation and an attempt to the economy, Saudi Arabia's exports consist almost entirely of petroleum.

EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

- 1- Although he appears to be fluent in English, his sentences are full of grammatical
 A) wrongs B) dangers C) mistakes
 D) duties E) rules (ÖYS 1992)

- 2- The new cashier soon himself to be both efficient and trustworthy.
 A) proved B) spoiled C) exaggerated
 D) upheld E) undermined (ÖYS 1992)

- 3- Have you seen the for the 5 day-trip to Scotland for only \$ 150 ?
 A) reservation B) dream C) holiday
 D) advertisement E) newspaper (ÖYS 1993)

- 4- Such accidents are usually the result of carelessness and can be avoided by taking a few simple
 A) reasons B) wonders C) explanations
 D) precautions E) introductions (ÖYS 1994)

- 5- I didn't want to with Peter about doing the washing up.
 A) apologize B) conclude C) quarrel
 D) contrast E) blame (ÖYS 1995)

- 6- What attracted most attention in his speech was his to create new jobs.
 A) strike B) election C) precaution
 D) promise E) doubt (ÖYS 1995)

- 7- In order to this theory, we carried out a number of experiments.
 A) contest B) persuade C) inherit
 D) engage E) demonstrate (ÖYS 1996)

- 8- The about the date of the meeting was the result of a typing error.
 A) dependence B) approval C) confusion
 D) expression E) contribution (ÖYS 1996)

- 9- Our school has managed to collect a lot of books to to the children in a village school.
 A) distribute B) publish C) contain
 D) depart E) employ (ÖYS 1997)

- 10- Everyone knows that these two firms have been in fierce to get the job of running the hotel.
 A) involvement B) management C) reference
 D) arrangement E) competition (ÖYS 1997)

- 11- I don't know the scheduled time of, but I do know that the plane to Istanbul has already left.
 A) purchase B) customs C) accommodation
 D) reference E) departure (ÖYS 1998)

12- Parents who understand child behaviour are more about their ability to handle difficult situations.

- A) familiar B) watchful C) confident
D) virtuous E) forgiving (ÖYS 1998)

13- Although the new manager has been very strict with us, he is highly by everyone in the company.

- A) required B) respected C) refused
D) challenged E) expected (ÖYS 1998)

14- Foods that were seasonal may now be found throughout the year.

- A) properly B) satisfactorily C) previously
D) rapidly E) seriously (ÖYS 1998)

15- During a family discussion on our next holiday plans, my father asked me for my

- A) opposition B) reason C) disappointment
D) suggestion E) denial (YDS 1999)

16- They that their team is far better than ours and they expect to win the forthcoming match.

- A) claim B) regard C) include
D) prefer E) object (YDS 1999)

17- Several of my friends have entered the, but none of them expects to win.

- A) performance B) application C) competition
D) responsibility E) vacancy (YDS 2000)

18- The survivors of the shipwreck who were able to reach the land decided to a fire and wait to be rescued.

- A) make B) do C) show
D) set E) put (YDS 2000)

19- The melting of all the ice mass in the Arctic would the sea level by several metres.

- A) establish B) preserve C) raise
D) restore E) spoil (YDS 2000)

20- I tried hard to why the motor would have to be replaced, but he couldn't understand what I was trying to say.

- A) insist B) complain C) reply
D) inform E) explain (YDS 2001)

21- The market for computers and all related goods has been rapidly in recent years.

- A) reaching B) expanding C) exploring
D) exceeding E) disturbing (YDS 2001)

22- The company is not only looking for well-qualified people, it also wants them to be about their work.

- A) enthusiastic B) comprehensive C) relevant
D) indifferent E) convenient

(YDS 2001)

23- I met your father once years ago, but I can remember him.

- A) hardly B) enormously C) extremely
D) immensely E) simultaneously

(YDS 2001)

24- William Wordsworth was a poet of nature, and had the special to throw charm over ordinary things.

- A) ability B) verse C) topic
D) admiration E) illusion

(YDS 2002)

25- James Joyce was born and educated in Ireland but spent most of his life in Europe, mainly in France, Italy and Switzerland.

- A) superficial B) adult C) competitive
D) coherent E) precise

(YDS 2002)

26- Ireland is in the Atlantic Ocean and from Great Britain by the Irish Sea.

- A) established B) occupied C) placed
D) inhabited E) separated

(YDS 2003)

27- Australia, which is normally a grains exporting country, has started importing wheat and corn to meet a shortage resulting from a drought

- A) widespread B) hostile C) sustainable
D) secular E) restrictive

(YDS 2003)

28- The meridians are counted from the meridian of the observatory of Greenwich, in England, which is called the zero meridian.

- A) traditionally B) suitably C) previously
D) notably E) markedly

(YDS 2003)

TEST YOURSELF 1

- 38

- 43

- 44

- 47- Every month a small percentage of my wages is deducted towards my pension. The company also encourages employees to give extra contributions, which will ensure an adequate pension on retirement.
- A) permissible B) applicable
C) insistent D) obligatory
E) voluntary
- 48- The police are hoping that the local residents and businesses will in the local neighbourhood watch scheme.
- A) object B) indicate
C) incline D) participate
E) predict
- 49- Every time she has to catch the train back from her office late at night, it fear because one night last year, she had her handbag snatched out of her hand and was pushed to the floor by the robber.
- A) invents B) evokes
C) recollects D) describes
E) selects
- 50- The politician with the protesters and wrote a letter of support to them.
- A) expanded B) revealed
C) sympathised D) scattered
E) collected
- 51- A retirement home in Spain might seem , but don't you think you will miss your friends and family here?
- A) desirable B) tolerant
C) stimulating D) efficient
E) instructive
- 52- Instead of making individual claims, the victims sought compensation for their injuries
- A) fearlessly B) collectively
C) relatively D) changeably
E) adequately
- 53- Carl usually takes the stairs at work, but as he was carrying a heavy package, he went up to the third floor in the
- A) ladder B) elevator
C) altitude D) escapee
E) staircase

- 54- As during the trip we will hike up a mountain on the border of Tanzania, I am expecting it to be challenging.
- A) mentally B) orally
C) physically D) verbally
E) sensitively
- 55- The train station was because the police had received a bomb threat.
- A) elevated B) estimated
C) activated D) evacuated
E) excavated
- 56- The brochure described the holiday resort incorrectly. They claimed that there were many facilities, such as tennis courts, a golf course and an ice-rink, but due to the time of year, these were closed and others mentioned were simply
- A) non-existent B) uneventful
C) sensitive D) distracting
E) misplaced
- 57- Tofu is a soya bean curd eaten widely by vegetarians as a source of protein. As tofu is virtually, it is usually flavoured with a spicy sauce.
- A) odourless B) invisible
C) tasteless D) disobedient
E) discoloured
- 58- Edgar Allan Poe was orphaned very young and looked after, but never formally adopted, by a wealthy businessman. Poe hoped he would some of his adoptive father's wealth, but this did not happen.
- A) interfere B) deceive
C) relieve D) inherit
E) deliver
- 59- Please don't the vases. If you break one, we will have to pay for it.
- A) bounce B) jump
C) throw D) slam
E) touch
- 60- When we were children, we used to go to a nearby cave and call out our names and wait for the echo. We never ceased to be by this phenomenon.
- A) fascinated B) investigated
C) researched D) discovered
E) plotted

TEST YOURSELF 2

- 47

- 48

14- Trespassing, that is being on someone else's land without their permission, is not a criminal, but it can be a civil one.

- A) deterrent
- B) incentive
- C) obligation
- D) offence
- E) density

15- Our shop now has an automatic door, which opens as a customer

- A) detects
- B) prevents
- C) approaches
- D) adapts
- E) produces

16- The doctor's wife had been expecting a fine piece of jewellery as a birthday present, so she found the bubble bath set her husband gave her

- A) insulting
- B) suggestive
- C) profound
- D) significant
- E) extravagant

17- Geese fly south as the winter approaches in Canada. This is just an inborn characteristic for them which helps them respond to the climatic and environmental changes.

- A) suggestively
- B) instinctively
- C) ridiculously
- D) productively
- E) profoundly

18- I receive some interest from the money in my bank, but I usually have so little money in my account that the interest paid to me is

- A) mutual
- B) enormous
- C) regretful
- D) negligible
- E) intensive

19- Sarah is so that she even makes her own greeting cards. They are always a delight to receive.

- A) variable
- B) temperamental
- C) stingy
- D) creative
- E) wasteful

20- We have bought a small pine tree with roots on to use as a Christmas tree so that after Christmas, we can it in the garden.

- A) bury
- B) plant
- C) raise
- D) care
- E) throw

- 50

- 28- Toby has been playing with his building blocks this afternoon. He has a toy castle quite successfully.
- A) renovated B) pasted
C) piled D) replaced
E) constructed
- 29- The police are appealing for to Thursday night's attack. They want to speak to anyone who saw any disturbances in Leicester Square that night.
- A) assessments B) resemblances
C) adoptions D) confessions
E) witnesses
- 30- It was Susan's ambition to teach at King's College, so, now that she is there, she approaches her work with great
- A) objection B) enthusiasm
C) pressure D) emphasis
E) procedure
- 31- In France, the price of a basic loaf of bread, called a baguette, is fixed by the government. Bakeries cannot more than the set price for this type of loaf.
- A) vary B) treat
C) move D) pay
E) charge
- 32- Rooms on the university campus provide the cheapest accommodation because they are by the university itself.
- A) taxed B) credited
C) compensated D) overcharged
E) subsidised
- 33- Ephesus receives a constant stream of because it is of such historical interest.
- A) guests B) strangers
C) producers D) visitors
E) relatives
- 34- The inspectors will carry out a review of the hospital. They will examine all the procedures in every department before making their recommendations for improvement.
- A) sensational B) comprehensive
C) repetitive D) brief
E) superficial

- 35- The car that he bought was five years old, but it had done an incredibly low
A) shrinkage B) breakage
C) shortage D) spillage
E) mileage
- 36- 'Fast' or 'junk' food is very tasty, but it isn't very, containing high levels of fat and salt, but low levels of nutrients.
A) edible B) flourishing
C) nourishing D) fulfilling
E) tasteful
- 37- The police are looking for two men who are involved in the of local people. They are posing as fire fighters and calling at homes saying they are carrying out safety checks, but then robbing the homes.
A) deception B) resistance
C) enthusiasm D) repetition
E) ignorance
- 38- The sales representative was looking for people to sell health and beauty products. He claimed that with such high quality products, success was
A) extended B) obscured
C) assured D) decided
E) expanded
- 39- Hugo has the to get the whole team to be enthusiastic about completing a project.
A) reliance B) ability
C) meditation D) flexibility
E) tactlessness
- 40- The council refused our application for money to fund the new centre, so we will have to find another of raising the money.
A) means B) direction
C) attitude D) payment
E) calculation
- 41- At the family reunion on Saturday, my brother and his girlfriend are going to their engagement.
A) announce B) compete
C) inspire D) unite
E) demonstrate

42- Don't forget to close the on your way out.

- A) exit
- B) gate
- C) loft
- D) lounge
- E) attic

43- My brother is really when he wakes up, but after half an hour or so, he becomes his normal pleasant self. I try not to speak to him early in the morning.

- A) bad-tempered
- B) wide-awake
- C) non-conformist
- D) bright-eyed
- E) cool-headed

44- on an annual income from vegetable growing for our livelihood means that we never feel secure financially because it is so much dependent on the weather.

- A) Addiction
- B) Relevance
- C) Approval
- D) Necessity
- E) Reliance

45- I will put some antiseptic cream and a bandage on your arm to stop the wound becoming

- A) collided
- B) infected
- C) insulted
- D) injured
- E) inactive

46- Jessica has curly hair, which she doesn't really like, so she uses a straightening iron on her hair when she goes out.

- A) helplessly
- B) satisfactorily
- C) artificially
- D) naturally
- E) tragically

47- In the book "A Time to Kill", the motive for the murder is A father shoots the attacker of his young daughter.

- A) pleasure
- B) profit
- C) self-defence
- D) obscurity
- E) revenge

48- The footballer broke a journalist's camera, but nothing has been proved yet.

- A) urgently
- B) conclusively
- C) purely
- D) allegedly
- E) drearily

- 54

56- Genuine fur is losing its popularity because fibres used to make fake fur, such as the Japanese invention Kanecaron, can look almost to real fur.

- A) distinguished
- B) dramatic
- C) reproduction
- D) qualified
- E) identical

57- A virtually intact body of a man from the late Stone Age was discovered in the Austrian Alps in 1991. The body was so well it still had its skin, internal organs and fingernails, as well as its clothes, shoes and weapons.

- A) measured
- B) calculated
- C) extracted
- D) preserved
- E) situated

58- Using a sophisticated nuclear submarine on loan from the United States Navy, the marine archaeologists located five ships in the depths of the Mediterranean that had over a period of 2,000 years.

- A) drowned
- B) sunk
- C) flooded
- D) dragged
- E) flowed

59- Minerals are nonrenewable resources, so once, they can never be replaced.

- A) exhausted
- B) subtracted
- C) descended
- D) multiplied
- E) activated

60- In many Latin American countries, agricultural production and the rapid population growth have made the import of foodstuffs increasingly necessary.

- A) invaluable
- B) priceless
- C) unlikely
- D) indistinct
- E) inefficient

TEST YOURSELF 3

- 56

- 57

13- With one or two exceptions, I was very with the quality of work displayed in your mid-term assignments, so I am very pleased with the progress you are making.

- A) obsessed
- B) retreated
- C) impressed
- D) exhibited
- E) appreciated

14- There had been a mix up and, although we had tickets for the airline, there were no seats on the plane. To make up for their error, the airline upgraded us to first-class seats on the next flight.

- A) available
- B) stimulating
- C) abandoned
- D) adequate
- E) repeated

15- Most students have to find ways of being and to make their money last a long time, so they often buy their food in groups to get the best prices.

- A) mean
- B) thrifty
- C) hazardous
- D) costly
- E) luxurious

16- "We needn't you any longer, Mrs Smythe," said the police chief. "If we need to speak to you again about what you saw yesterday, we will call you."

- A) detain
- B) relieve
- C) impress
- D) confirm
- E) displace

17- Our normal commission is ten percent of the profit on a car, but there is an added of £50 for selling our finance agreements.

- A) incentive
- B) requirement
- C) occurrence
- D) notice
- E) production

18- "We don't know the answer. Can you give us a/an?" I asked my little daughter, who had just asked us one of her endless riddles.

- A) instance
- B) mystery
- C) clue
- D) statement
- E) magician

19- The departure of the Chief Executive from the company is He is only retiring early to spend more time at his Florida home.

- A) alien
- B) hostile
- C) anxious
- D) negotiable
- E) amicable

- 20- A doctor has a well-paid and rewarding job, but medical students have to very long hours working in hospitals before they can practise on their own.
- A) obsess
C) obstruct
E) involve
- B) interrupt
D) endure
- 21- She never did get to her ambition of starring in a West End musical.
- A) prove
C) accelerate
E) flatten
- B) embellish
D) fulfil
- 22- The owner of the restaurant the food hygiene laws, and even after several requests, continued to ignore legislation. Eventually, he was fined a lot of money for non-compliance with regulations.
- A) postponed
C) contrasted
E) disregarded
- B) approved
D) obeyed
- 23- There was a thick this morning, creating a crisp white covering on the ground and trees. It was quite difficult to scrape it off my car's windscreen.
- A) frost
C) hail
E) mist
- B) sleet
D) fog
- 24- In martial arts, the darker the colour of the belt worn by the individual, the higher the rank, so the black belt, or degree, represents the highest
- A) involvement
C) downgrade
E) expansion
- B) attainment
D) comparison
- 25- We climbed the stairs of the Eiffel Tower right to the top and at the view across Paris.
- A) descended
C) marvelled
E) frustrated
- B) arose
D) pursued
- 26- During the American Civil War, express companies performed notable services when they were hired by the federal government to goods to its supply centres.
- A) drag
C) conclude
E) fetch
- B) achieve
D) deliver

- 60

- 61

- 41- We supply the local hotel with flowers every week and receive a large order from them for a party or wedding.
- A) intentionally B) eventually
C) incidentally D) eternally
E) occasionally
- 42- When horses are groomed, their coats are brushed until they are shiny and
- A) grated B) smooth
C) matted D) bald
E) muddy
- 43- Mrs Alison is full of as her son will soon be going into the army. She fears he will be sent to an area of conflict.
- A) destruction B) unpleasantness
C) apprehension D) participation
E) aggression
- 44- Don't you find Daphne over-.....? She even cries during soap operas and children's films.
- A) sensible B) sentimental
C) senseless D) nonsense
E) sensational
- 45- Before the 18th century, almost all art collections were private, so access to them depended on the owner's
- A) abundance B) negligence
C) generosity D) extension
E) prejudice
- 46- Ecologists believe that some species, particularly small mammals and reptiles, reached islands by on drift wood during storms and being washed up on beaches.
- A) anchoring B) abandoning
C) sinking D) floating
E) leaping
- 47- I tried to look dressed, though not overly formal, for my television interview.
- A) smartly B) shabbily
C) ornately D) sincerely
E) adequately

48- A woman qualified this year for an important American golf tournament, but there was some by men to letting her compete in the final.

- A) pleasure
- B) resistance
- C) perfection
- D) desire
- E) efficiency

49- This year's brochures for the hotel will be in full colour and not only in black.

- A) printed
- B) handled
- C) distributed
- D) informed
- E) attracted

50- My new gas cooker is supposed to automatically, but this feature doesn't seem to work properly and I still have to use matches.

- A) grow
- B) blow
- C) ignite
- D) shoot
- E) switch

51- The thieves' get-away vehicle was found in a field about five miles away from the town where they had committed the bank robbery.

- A) upheld
- B) embarked
- C) abandoned
- D) avoided
- E) serviced

52- The committee judged his proposal and asked for more detailed plans and costs.

- A) immensely
- B) jealously
- C) gratefully
- D) favourably
- E) meanly

53- I was surprised by the of cucumbers in Turkey as they are much shorter than the ones grown in the UK and not as straight.

- A) mass
- B) shape
- C) height
- D) width
- E) flavour

54- A prize of 75,000 pounds awaits the of today's match, whereas the runner-up will receive £10,000.

- A) participant
- B) conqueror
- C) narrator
- D) braggart
- E) victor

